



**जननायक चन्द्रशेखर विश्वविद्यालय, बलिया, ऊ.प्र. 277001**  
**Jananayak Chandrashekhar University, Ballia, U.P. 277001**



**SYLLABUS FOR Ph.D. PRE-REGISTRATION**  
**COURSE WORK IN MATHEMATICS**

**PAPER ONE : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY ( COMPULSORY)**

**PAPER TWO : SPECIFIC COURSES (COMPULSORY)**

**UNIT-ONE      REAL   ANALYSIS**

**UNIT-TWO      COMPLEX ANALYSIS**

**UNIT-THREE   FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS**

**UNIT-FOUR      RIEMANNIAN MANIFOLD**

**PAPER- THREE :    OPTIONAL**

**( ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING GROUP TO BE OFFERED BY THE SUPERVISOR CONCERNED)**

**GROUP A: STRUCTURES ON DIFFERENTIABLE MANIFOLDS**

**GROUP B: FLUID MECHANICS**

**( MAXIMUM MARKS FOR EACH PAPERS TO BE 100 AND PASSING MARKS TO BE 40 )**

## **COMPULSORY PAPERS**

### **PAPER ONE : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

**M.M.100**

**UNIT ONE :** Meaning and objectives of research , Types of research , Research approaches and its significance , History of mathematics , Methodology of mathematical research , Various methods adopted for doing research in mathematics.

**UNIT TWO :** Data collection and data analysis , Elements of probability theory , Binomial , Poisson , and Normal distribution , Expectation , Correlation , Multiple and partial correlation , Regression and its fitting.

**UNIT THREE :** Organizing a paper , Writing a mathematical statement viz. theorem , corollary , remark , proof etc., How to write abstract and bibliography .

Review of literature. Preparation of Talk and Seminar paper , Preparation of Synopsis / Project , Research grant proposal writing .

**UNIT FOUR :** Research tools, Searching Google , MathSciNet, ZMATH, Scopus , Impact factor , h-index , Google scholar, Online and open access Journals, Library of various countries.

Manuscript preparation using Latex / MS office, Thesis writing , Mathematical software like Mathematica and Matlab.

#### **Reference Books :**

- 1.S.G.Krantz, A primer of Mathematical writings , University Press.
- 2.J.Stillwell, Mathematics and its History, Springer international Edition, 4<sup>th</sup> Indian Reprint, 2005.
- 3.C.R.kothari, Research methodology, methods and techniques, Vishwa Prakashan.
- 4.Bhattacharyya, Research methodology, Excel Books, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- 5.J.Bell, Doing your research project, Open university Press Berkshire.

6.L.Lamport, Latex a document preparation system, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Addison Wesley, 1994.

7.E.Krisna, A primer to Latex Tutorials, Trivandrum India, 2003.

8.R.Murray, How to write a Thesis? Tata McGraw Hill.

9.S.C.Gupta and Kapoor, Fundamental mathematical Statistics, S.C.Chand, Delhi.

## **PAPER TWO: SPECIFIC COURSES (COMPULSORY)M.M.**

### **UNIT-ONE: REAL ANALYSIS**

Limit, Continuity and differentiability of function of several real variables, Young's Theorem and Schwarz's theorem, Sequence and series of a function Weierstrass approximation theorem.

### **UNIT-TWO: COMPLEX ANALYSIS**

Conformal Transformation, Contour integration, Entire function, Infinite products, Meromorphic function, Poisson integral, Jensen's Theorem, Riemann mapping theorem, Dirichlet's series.

### **UNIT-THREE: FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS**

Normed linear spaces, Banach spaces, Continuous linear transformation, Hahn-Banach Theorem, Open mapping theorem, Closed graph Theorem Hilbert's spaces, Schwarz's inequality, Reflexivity, Unitary, Self adjoint Operators. Adjoint of an operator

### **UNIT-FOUR : RIEMANNIAN MANIFOLD**

Riemannian metric, Riemannian connection, Curvature tensor, Sectional curvature, Conformal curvature tensor, Projective curvature tensor, Conharmonic curvature tensor and concircular curvature tensor, Semi – symmetric metric connection.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Walter Rudin, Principles of mathematical analysis, Vol.1&2, Mc GRAW-Hill, International Edition, 1993.
2. Walter Rudin, Functional analysis, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition Mc GRAW-Hill, 1991.
3. S. Ponnusamay, Foundation of complex analysis, Vol.2, Narosa Publishing House, 2013.
4. B.B. Sinha, An introduction to modern Differential Geometry, Kalyani Publication, 1982.
5. R.S. Mishra, A course in tensors with applications to a Riemannian Geometry, 1985.
6. G.F. Simmons, Introduction to Topology and modern Analysis, McGraw Hill, 1963
7. S. Ponnusamay, Foundation of Functional analysis, Narosa Publishing House, 2009.

### **PAPER- THREE : OPTIONAL**

**M.M.100**

( ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING GROUP TO BE OFFERED BY THE SUPERVISOR CONCERNED)

### **GROUP A: STRUCTURES ON DIFFERENTIABLE MANIFOLDS**

**UNIT-ONE:** Almost Hermite Manifolds: Definitions, Almost analytic vector fields, curvature tensor, linear connections, F-connection .

Kahler Manifolds: Definitions, affine connection, curvature tensor, Projective, Conformal, Conharmonic, Concircular and Bochner curvature tensors.

**UNIT-TWO:** Nearly Kahler Manifold: Definitions, Certain properties, curvature identities, almost analytic vector fields.

Almost Kahler manifold: Definitions, some properties, Conformal transformations, curvature identities.

**UNIT-THREE:** Almost contact metric manifolds, Basic theorems, Particular affine connections, Sasakian manifolds and its properties.

**UNIT-FOUR:** Projective, Conformal, Conharmonic, Concircular curvature tensor on Sasakian manifolds.

### **Reference Books**

1. R.S.Mishra, Structures on a differentiable manifold and their applications, Chandrama Publication, Allahabad, 1984.
2. K.Yano, Differential Geometry of complex and almost complex Spaces.
3. U.C.De and A.A.Shaikh, Complex manifolds and Contact manifolds, Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 2009.

## **GROUP B: FLUID MECHANICS**

**M.M.100**

**UNIT-ONE:** Basics of general fluid mechanics-Definition: Real fluid, ideal fluid, velocity of fluid, velocity potential, vorticity vector, conservation equation of mass, momentum and energy, vortex Motion.

**UNIT-TWO:** Stress and strain, Navier-Stokes equation, concept of porous media.

**UNIT-THREE:** Wave motion in a fluid, speed of sound, supersonic flows, Two phase flow. Normal and oblique shocks. Plano-Poiseuille and Couette flows between parallel plates. Magnetic fluid.

**UNIT-FOUR:** Curvilinear coordinates, Characteristic method, Similarity methods, Self-similar solution, numerical methods.

### **Reference Books**

1. L.D.Landau and E.M.Lifshitz, Fluid Mechanics, Butterworth-Heinemann 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1987.
2. R.K.Rajput, Text Book of fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Mechanics, S.Chand and company.
3. L.I.Sedov, Similarity and Dimensional method in Mechanics, Mir Publishers